



# Office of Head Start - Early Head Start Services Snapshot

## NATIONAL (2013-2014)

This National Early Head Start Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for infants, toddlers, and pregnant women served by Early Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

### Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

|                         | <i># of funded enrollment slots</i> | <i>% of funded enrollment slots</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total Funded Enrollment | 106,954                             | 100.0%                              |

### Funded Enrollment by Program Option

|                             | <i># of funded enrollment slots</i> | <i>% of funded enrollment slots</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Center-based                | 49,488                              | 46.3%                               |
| Home-based                  | 47,030                              | 44.0%                               |
| Combination                 | 2,327                               | 2.2%                                |
| Family Child Care           | 1,592                               | 1.5%                                |
| Locally Designed            | 872                                 | 0.8%                                |
| Total Funded Pregnant Women | 5,645                               | 5.3%                                |

### Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

|  | <i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i> | <i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i> |
|--|--|--|
| Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)  | 1,296  | 2.6%   |
| Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)  | 2,013  | 4.1%   |
| Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)  | 3,073  | 6.2%   |
| Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)  | 43,106   | 87.1%  |
| Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day) | 19,746   |  |
| Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year                           | 15,989   |  |

### Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

|  | <i># of participants</i> | <i>% of participants</i> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Total Cumulative Enrollment                | 158,949                  | 100.0%                   |
| Children Total Cumulative Enrollment       | 144,699                  | 91.0%                    |
| Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment | 14,250                   | 9.0%                     |

## Participants By Age

|                      | <i># of participants</i> | <i>% of participants</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Less than 1 Year Old | 41,475                   | 26.1%                    |
| 1 Year Old           | 46,359                   | 29.2%                    |
| 2 Year Old           | 51,292                   | 32.3%                    |
| 3 Year Old           | 5,573                    | 3.5%                     |
| 4 Year Old           |                          |                          |
| 5 Year Old           |                          |                          |
| Pregnant Women       | 14,250                   | 9.0%                     |

## Homelessness Services

|  | <i># of children</i> | <i>% of children</i> |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year | 11,418               | 7.9%                 |

## Foster Care

|  | <i># of children</i> | <i>% of children</i> |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year | 4,784                | 3.3%                 |

## Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

|                       | <i># of children</i> | <i>% of children</i> |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Second Year           | 41,512               | 28.7%                |
| Three (or more) Years | 21,401               | 14.8%                |

## Ethnicity

|                                   | <i># of participants</i> | <i>% of participants</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino Origin         | 55,402                   | 34.9%                    |
| Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin | 103,547                  | 65.1%                    |

## Race

|                                     | <i># of participants</i> | <i>% of participants</i> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native    | 7,295                    | 4.6%                     |
| Asian                               | 2,605                    | 1.6%                     |
| Black or African American           | 39,999                   | 25.2%                    |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 701                      | 0.4%                     |
| White                               | 72,185                   | 45.4%                    |
| Biracial or Multi-Racial            | 15,810                   | 9.9%                     |
| Other Race                          | 14,045                   | 8.8%                     |
| Unspecified Race                    | 6,309                    | 4.0%                     |

## Primary Language of Family at Home

|  | <i># of participants</i> | <i>% of participants</i> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| English  | 116,353                  | 73.2%                    |
| Spanish  | 34,865                   | 21.9%                    |
| Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages | 221                      | 0.1%                     |
| Caribbean Languages                                    | 284                      | 0.2%                     |
| Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages                | 1,558                    | 1.0%                     |
| East Asian Languages                                   | 1,446                    | 0.9%                     |
| Native North American or Alaska Native Languages       | 136                      | 0.09%                    |
| Pacific Island Languages                               | 219                      | 0.1%                     |
| European or Slavic Languages                           | 1,378                    | 0.9%                     |
| African Languages                                      | 1,229                    | 0.8%                     |
| Other Languages  | 276                      | 0.2%                     |
| Unspecified Languages                                  | 984                      | 0.6%                     |

## Health Services

| <i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i> | <i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i> | <i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i> | <i># at End of Enrollment Year</i> | <i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i> |
|---|--|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Children with health insurance  | 137,020                                  | 94.7%                                    | 140,673                            | 97.2%                              |
| Children with a medical home  | 136,040                                  | 94.0%                                    | 140,363                            | 97.0%                              |
| Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt   | 130,248                                  | 90.0%                                    | 136,267                            | 94.2%                              |
| Children with a dental home   | 96,730                                   | 66.8%                                    | 113,766                            | 78.6%                              |

## Disabilities Services

|   | <i># of children</i> | <i>% of children</i> |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Children with an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive early intervention services | 19,863               | 13.7%                |

## Family Services

|   | <i># of families</i> | <i>% of families</i> |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total Number of Families                          | 132,348              | 100.0%               |
| Families Who Received at Least One Family Service | 106,324              | 80.3%                |

## Specific Services

|  | <i># of families</i> | <i>% of families</i> |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Emergency or Crisis Intervention                   | 30,155               | 22.8%                |
| Housing Assistance                                 | 16,399               | 12.4%                |
| Mental Health Services                             | 19,015               | 14.4%                |
| English as a Second Language (ESL) Training        | 7,784                | 5.9%                 |
| Adult Education                                    | 20,027               | 15.1%                |
| Job Training                                       | 14,180               | 10.7%                |
| Substance Abuse Prevention                         | 10,886               | 8.2%                 |
| Substance Abuse Treatment                          | 3,005                | 2.3%                 |
| Child Abuse and Neglect Services                   | 13,680               | 10.3%                |
| Domestic Violence Services                         | 6,972                | 5.3%                 |
| Child Support Assistance                           | 5,819                | 4.4%                 |
| Health Education                                   | 78,270               | 59.1%                |
| Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals | 2,427                | 1.8%                 |
| Parenting Education                                | 86,006               | 65.0%                |
| Relationship or Marriage Education                 | 8,794                | 6.6%                 |